

Name: _____

Date: _____

Period: _____

Chapter 2 Study Guide

***Answer Questions on a SEPARATE SHEET OF PAPER using COMPLETE SENTENCES!**

Chapter 2 Section 1:

1. Who is Lief Eriksson?
2. What is a Caravel?
3. What did Henry the Navigator do for Portugal?
4. What did Vasco de Gama do for Portugal?

Chapter 2 Section 2:

5. When did Columbus 1st sail to America?
6. What is the Line of Demarcation, and how did the Treaty of Tordesillas affect it?
7. Why did Columbus want to sail west across the Atlantic Ocean?
8. The discovery of the Americas created tensions between Spain and Portugal? True or False and Why?
9. Did Ferdinand Magellan's crew circumnavigate the globe? True or False
10. Explain the Columbian Exchange.

Chapter 2 Section 3:

11. Who defeated the Aztec Empire?
12. Who defeated the Inca Empire?
13. What was the biggest advantage the conquistadors had over the Aztec and Inca Indians?
14. What is a plantation?

Chapter 2 Section 4:

15. Who is Martin Luther?
16. Explain the importance of the Northwest Passage
17. What did Jaques Cartier do?
18. What is a charter?
19. Philip II was the king for what European country?

Chapter 2 Section 5:

20. What is African Diaspora?
21. What is the Middle Passage?
22. Why did the Spanish have to use African slaves instead of Native Americans?